THE CITIZEN

Devoted to the Interests of the Mountain People

Knowledge is power-and the way to keep up with modern knowledge is to read a good newspaper.

Vol. XVIII.

Five Cents a Copy.

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, OCTOBER 26, 1916.

One Dollar a Year

No. 17.

Republican Meeting

Hon. Brutus Clay, Saturday, at 2 p. m. in Vocational Chapel and at 7 p.m. in Main Chapel

Clay is one of the greatest names in Kentucky, and Brutus Clay of our own county is a noble representative of the line. He has been the U. S. Minister to Switzerland, and is a speaker who always delights and instructs. The people of Berea wish to know about the issues of the present campaign and every voter should be on hand next Saturday.

"The Unspeakable Turk"

The great Sherman said, "War is hell." Yet even war has been glorified by principles of honor, respect for the weak, and the scorn of mean advantages.

No such glimmerings of honor, or even "enlightened selfishness," seem to affect the Turk. He has been butchering the Armenian men in his own armies, murdering the helpless and harmless women, and seemingly enjoying the exercise of cruelty as other men enjoy eating or doing good.

What is it, what can it be, in the heart of a man that

delights in evil?

We have Turks in America. The man who cheats in a bargain is a small Turk. The man that betrays a woman is a Turk. The man that exults in any meanness of which he should be ashamed is a Turk.

Can the Turks be converted? If they are not to be converted they ought to be hanged.

President Wilson asks us to pray for the Armenians, and send money to feed the women whom the Turks are keeping in pens to be butchered a little later on. And we are sending some money, but we had rather send some missionaries or some battle ships to bombard the Turks. If God answers our prayers for the Armenians he will have to do something to the Turks.

Twenty-Fifth Amual Convention .

TRI-STATE UNION

CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR

BEREA, KENTUCKY

October 27, 28, 29, 1916

PROGRAM

FRIDAY NIGHT

7:00 Who are you? 7:45 Devotional Exercises

Glenn C. Phelps, President Union C. E. Society. Joseph Wilson, President Christian C. E. Society. 8:00 Address, Rev. Wm. Dagar, Elat, Africa.

Business

SATURDAY MORNING

6:00 Sunrise Prayer Service, President's House, South Porch

8:00 Visiting College Buildings

9:20 College Chapel 10:15 Convention Session, Parish House

Devotional Exercises, Rev. C. S. Knight, Berea, Ky. Reports, Business, Elections 11:15 Conference Hour, C. N. Shutt, Berea, Ky.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON

1:30 Delegates Excursion

SATURDAY NIGHT, Christian Church

7:00 Devotional Exercises, Dr. J. R. Robertson, Berea College

7:15 Address, Dr. James Watt Raine, Berea College

8:15 Reception SUNDAY MORNING

9:45 Sunday School in the Various Churches

11:00 Church Services

SUNDAY AFTERNOON, Parish House

2:30 Devotional Exercises 2:45 Institute Hour

What Can I Tell?

What Can I Learn? Open Air Meeting, The Point, Dr. B. H. Roberts

SUNDAY NIGHT, Main Chapel Auditorium

6:15 Model Christian Endeavor Meeting 7:15 Selections by College Orchestra

United Chapel Service, Opening Exercises

College Quartette Address, President Wm. G. Frost, Berea College Installation of Union Officers

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PAGE 6. Successful Agricultural and School Fairs,-Clover Bot-School Term.—How!

Folks.-Story, "Settled Out of Court."

PAGE & Eastern Kentucky News Letters.—Song, "C. E. Convention

Every loyal Republican will be glad to read Theodore Roosevelt's PAGE 1. Editorials: Republican Louisville speech on page 3 of this

of the Berea Agricultural and School the largest in the history of the Ir- the story ashore. Half dead from two Fair, November 3-4. Remember too vine field. PAGE 3. Serial: "Then I'll Come the Mountain Workers' Conference Back to You.-Col. Roosevelt's will be in session at the same time, October 31 to November 5. This will be a good time to sub- president. He spoke to a crowd of scribe for The Citizen.

We are thinking seriously, on ac-School Fair,-Cincinnati count of the big advance in price of ty to hear the Colonel. Markets.-Scientific Farming .- paper, to raise our subscription Home Department: The Rural price to \$1.50 after January 1, 1917. You will do well to subscribe or re-PAGE 7. International Sun- new before that date on the old C. & O. Railway, died suddenly last day School Lesson.-For Young price. See some of the Auto con- Sunday. He started as a fireman. testants and save yourself 50e on your subscription.

> "I don't believe in signs." "I do. I make my living painting -Baltimore American

IN OUR OWN STATE

The ninth annual session of the Kentucky Conference of Charities and Correction opened in Owensboro Saturday.

Circuit Judge Reed, of Paducah, issued a call Monday for a special grand jury to probe the double lynching that occurred there last

The Federal Farm Loan Board will hold a second hearing in Louisville November 24, according to announcement Thursday in Washing-

lliteracy has been wiped out in twelve Kentucky counties, according to Mrs. Cora Wilson Stewart. In the last two years 40,000 adults have been taught to read and write and 25,000 more will be taught this year.

Expectations that the Kentucky National Guardsmen would return from the border in time for the national election were shatered by a War Department statement Friday that no order for return was contemplated.

After January 1st no person holding a political position in Kentucky will be permitted to use railroad passes. Even employees of railroads must deny themselves the privilege of passes if they want to continue in public office.

Two freight rate cases of vital interest to the coal industry of Eastern Kentucky are in course of trial before the Interstate Commerce Commission. The Kentucky mining interests are opposing a horizontal increase of rates on shipments into Ohjo and Indiana.

Because of a shortage in railroad coal cars, due to the shipping demands of unusual prosperity, Louisville faces a famine in coal for steam production, such as threaten the closing of manufacturing plants, and rational guard division at Liano may repuire adjustment by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Tribute was paid Sunday at a meeting of the Kentucky Conference Owensboro to the way Louisville The route led through Mercedes. prisons are conducted. Miss Linda Neville, of Lexington, member of the National Committee on Prisons, said future Governors should be educated as to the need of prison

Bank of London was taken to the Atlanta prison to serve his sentence. He was convicted in the Federal Court several months ago for misappropriating the bank's funds; filing of the bond expired he was rearrested and taken to prison at once.

Two of Richmond's Public Men Die Within a Week

D. M. Chenault, after a brief illness, died at his home in Richmond. Wednesday, October 18th. He was TEMPEST CLAIMS 21 LIVESa practicing lawyer at our county seat for thirty years, and for the past three years was city attorney of Richmond.

The following Tuesday, October Adrift for 34 Hours Skipper is Res-24th, the city was again shocked by the death of Roy C. White, Clerk of the Madison Circuit Court, which office he held two terms.

Both these men made records as public officials and their equals will be hard to find.

Oil Well Supplies Received That the oil business is booming

well supplies by many car lots to No one wants to forget the date Irvine. The demand for these is Roosevelt at Corbin

It is estimated that 15,000 people

gathered at Corbin to see the ex- is Captain Walter Grashaw, of this 5,000 in a downpour of rain. A special train from Gatliff carried more than 1,000 from Whitley Coun- to death the instant the big steel boat

Prominent Railway Man Dead

the Clifton Forge Division of the was promoted to engineer, then to road foreman of engines, and finally Canada, opposite Cleveland. to superintendent of a division. No man in the employ of the system, Myling head, in the Farce islands, is had more friends than Mr. Cox. The a sheer precipice piling up 2,200 feet in remains were buried at Cynthiana. beight.

U. S. NEWS

EVANGELINE BOOTH.

Salvation Army Head to Ill With Neuritie.



New York, Oct. 24.—Commander Evangeline Booth, head of the Salvation Army in this country, has been stricken with a severe attack of neuritis. The national congress of the Salvation Army will be held in Philadelphia from Nov. 17 to 23 and will be led by Miss Booth if she is sufficiently recovered.

GOES ON A PRACTICE MARCH

ard Division at Llano Grande Prepares For Maneuvers.

Llano Grande, Tex., Oct. 24.-The Grande, including the Indiana troops and with the exception of the supply trains, went on a practice march preparatory to divisional maneuvers. The column, in close order, extended over of Charities and Correction at between eight and nine miles of road.

William Armstrong, of Lawrenceville, Ill., a member of the Vincenn (Ind.) company, is critically ill of pneumonia. His father is on the way

U. S. Sailor Is Drowned.

Washington, Oct. 24.-John Arthur London Banker Fitzgerald Goes to Conard, a coxswain on the battleship Nevada. fell overboard and McCulla Fitzgerald, former cash- drowned while the ship was maneuier of the defunct First National vering on the southern drill grounds. A dispatch to the navy department reporting the drowning said the body had not be recovered.

> To Send Italians Home. Paris, Oct. 24.—Germany is about to

took an appeal from the verdict of repatriate 10,000 Italian civilians who the Court, but failed to make a are unfit for military service, and who bond for costs. When the time for have been interned in Germany, according to news dispatches from

POUNDED TO PIECES

LAKE ERIE YIELDS ANOTHER VICTIM OF GALE'S FURY.

cued, Half Dead From Battle With Turbulent Seas.

Vestern Newspaper Union News Service. Cleveland, Ohio.-Storm-swept Lake Erie gave up another fragment of the story of its "Black Friday"—another vessel pounded to pieces in the stinging gale and grinding waves, carrying is evidenced by the shipping of oil 21 men to their death. The last vessel is the Duluth-owned whaleback James B. Colgate. Its lone survivor, adrift for 34 hours on a raft, brought nights and a day spentfi tortured and torn by the waves, he was carried off a rescue ship at Conneaut, Ohio. He city, master of the Colgate, which went down off Long Point, Canada, opposite Erie. Every one of the crew of 21 perished, 19 of them sucked down foundered in the storm and two added to the roll, when exhaustion, exposure John A. Fox, superintendent of and the relentless waves, sweeping over the raft that carried their Captain, washed them off when their strength gave way. The ferry steamer Marquette and Bessemer No. 2 picked up the Captain off Rondeau,

CHICAGO POLICE CHIEF INDICTED

Charles C. Healey Accused of Malfeasance.

FIXED AT \$20,000

Sportsmen Club Also Indicted.

Chicago, Oct. 24.—Charles C. Healey, chief of police, has been indicted on French have constructed some large two charges in returns made in the criminal court here. The first indictment accuses him of malfeasance and the second names the chief, William Luthardt, his secretary, and Charles T. Essig. secretary of the Sportsmen's Club, as conspirators in a plot to nullify the anti-gambling laws.

Chief Healey's bond was fixed at \$20,000. The bonds of Luthardt and Essig were fixed at \$10,000 each.

Mayor Thompson was presiding over a city council meetting when informed that the indictments had been re-

"I will make a statement later," he has been heard."

men were issued, but Mr. Hoyne ordered that they be withheld and the indicted men be allowed to surrender and give bond. After the return of the indictments, the state asked for the dismissal of the hearing on an application for warrants for Healey and othehrs before Judge Olson. Judge Olson will give his decision on the application today.

In the first count, Chief Healey is accused of wilful and corrupt omission of his duties as chief of police in per- isted since the execution of Sir mitting the operation of gambling rooms, allowing the sale of liquor without licenses, failing to interfere with prostitution, and in making false statements to Mayor Thompson in or der to restore saloon licenses which had been revoked. The second count was similar to the third, and charged Healey, Luthardt and Essig with conspiring to violate the laws.

Francis D. Hanna, former morals inspector, who has been demoted by Chief Healey, testified during the afternoon at the hearing before Judge Olson. He said he had received no encouragement from the head of the olice department in the suppression of vice.

Gun Battle Follows Attempt to Arrest Frank Taft.

Whitestone, N. Y., Oct. 24.-Two men were killed and five wounded here when Frank Taft, age sixty-five, was surrounded in his home by police, sailors from the United States torpedo boat Henley, and Paul Stier, sheriff of Queens county, who was accompanied by deputies.

Taft shot and killed Stier with a shotgun and in turn was himself killed United States has desired to see by James Fitzgerald, a police sergeant. established. Following this an The latter shot Taft with an automat- election must be held for a Presiic repeating rifle which had been obtained from one of the sailors, but not until Taft had wounded four deputies and Fitzgerald.

shooting began.

LETTERS CHOKE POSTOFFICE

Endless Chain Scheme Clogs Mall-Promoters Skip.

Minneapolis, Minn., Oct. 24.-Thousands of letters, each containing 10 cents, are pouring into the local postoffice daily from women in various parts of the country, who have joined in an "endless chain" scheme pro-moted by the so-called National Brokerage Exchange.

Federal agents are searching for officers of the "exchange," who are wanted for using the mails to defraud. A room in a local business block, to which all the letters are addressed, was suddenly vacated three weeks ago, the authorities say.

To every woman who would send 10 cents in silver and write five friends urging them to join in the chain, the "exchange" promised a "new 1917 model silk petticoat."

"The volume of mail for the 'ex change' is rapidly growing." said Postmaster E. A. Purday, "and we received 25,000 letters, enclosing 21,000 dimes. Thousands of the letters have been returned to the writers, but a large majority carry no return marks and as a result the dead-letter office is becoming clogged.

The winter season has begun in Europe and military operations are carried on at greater disadvantage. On the frontier of France cold rains have been falling during the week, and on the Russian frontier snow has been falling, especially in the Carpathian mountains where the armies are trying to cross into Austrian-Hungary territory.

The fighting in the Somme region has been hard during the week. This has been due to the deter-Charged With Permitting Gambling mined efforts of the Germans to and Allowing Illegal Liquor Sales- regain lost ground in fierce counter Chief's Secretary and Secretary of attacks. The Allies, however, have advanced a few rods. Air craft are figuring much more in this movement than ever before and the and powerful ships.

> The combined army of Germans, Bulgarians and Turks operating in the region near the mouth of the Danube, under the command of General Mackensen, have been able to drive back the Rumanians and Russians thus gaining some points of vantage in the hills and cart risoners.

The Austrian prime minister, Count Karl Steurgkh, has been shot said. "But the people of Chicago and killed by the editor of a Vienna should understand that only one side newspaper while he was sitting at his dinner. The Count was fifty-Caplases for the arrest of the three seven years old and had been prominent in the affairs of Austria for many years. He was appointed to his present position in 1911, and was a right hand man to the Emperor Francis' Joseph.

The question has been raised in England in regard to an extension of the conscription law, making military service compulsory, to Ireland. The sensitive relation that has ex-Roger Casement renders it likely that such an act would arouse all the anti-English feeling that lies latent in that part of the realm.

Conditions are reported to be prosperous in Russia. Moscow is the largest city in the interior and food is plentiful with the exception of meats. Prices are high but the rate of wages is also high and there is employment for all men available. Many large fortunes are being amassed during the war and a feeling of confidence seems to exist. Unfortunately the decree against vodka, the national drink, TWO KILLED. FIVE WOUNDED has not done away with this evil entirely for they are using alcohol in other forms.

> On Sunday an election ocurred in Mexico for delegates to a constitutional convention, which will meet to frame for Mexico a new Constitution that will embody the principles for which the revolutionists of the better class have been fighting so long, and which the dent of the country.

On October 9th an order was is-A refusal of Taft to appear in the sued by Carranza which aims to superior court in a contempt case was bring about order by drastic punishthe cause of the trouble. The tor- ment of brigandage of every form. pedo boat was in the sound off White- Interference with freights on the stone and the satiors landed after the railroads, raids on private ranches and other acts of a similar kind will be punished by death without the right of trial of the regular kind. It is a military measure and is now under discussion by the Joint Commission in their sittings in Connecticut.

VILLA TO QUIT IF FIRST CHIEF WILL

Sensational Rumors Regarding Mexico.

PLAN TO REMOVE CARRANZA

Gossip Regarding Mexico Indicates a Revolt Against De Factor Government-Villa, It is Reported, Would Leave Country If Carranza Quita.

Washington, Oct. 24.—Francisco Villa has agreed to cease his depreda-(Continued on Page Eight)